

# PERMAVENT APEX

Roll size  
**1.5m x 50m**

**UNTAPED**

Roll weight  
**13.7kg**



# PERMAVENT APEX

## AIR AND VAPOUR PERMEABLE



UK Wind Zones



battened lap

Permavent APEX air and vapour permeable underlay is suitable for use in all applications as described in BS 5250 and BS 5534.

For use on all types of domestic and commercial roofing, including:

- ✓ Traditional cold & warm pitched roofs
- ✓ Hybrid pitched roofs
- ✓ Scottish practice/ boarded pitched roofs
- ✓ Pitched roofs with all types of solar panels

Weight, g/m <sup>2</sup>	180
Resistance to water penetration, Class	W1
Water vapour transmission (Sd), m	0.01
Air permeability, m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> ·h at 50Pa	≥34
Tensile strength MD / CD, N/50mm	330 / 270
Elongation at max. tensile force MD / CD, %	56 / 68
Resistance to tearing (nail shank) MD / CD, N	210 / 210
UV stability, Months	3
Reaction to fire, Class	E

## PERMAVENT

For installation guides on all our products, please visit our website

[PERMAVENT.CO.UK](http://PERMAVENT.CO.UK)

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Permavent APEX air and vapour permeable underlay must be installed in accordance with BS 5534:2014 + A2:2018, Slating and tiling for pitched roofs and vertical cladding – Code of practice. The installer must also ensure compliance with all relevant building regulations. The dwelling or building below the roof space must be ventilated adequately. Extractor fans should be installed in spaces of high humidity. Cold water tanks covered when situated in loft spaces and all pipework lagged with insulation. Any penetrations through the ceiling of the occupied space into the roof space must be sealed, alongside sealed loft hatches. Further detailed information on achieving a well-sealed ceiling can be found in BS 5534:2014 + A2:2018 as well as the BBA certificate for the Permavent underlay.

Our underlays are designed to reduce wind uplift on the outer roof covering, provide a secondary barrier to wind driven rain / snow and to assist the management of moisture in buildings. However, they should not be considered a primary waterproofing layer. Whilst they can withstand UV exposure for up to three months, it is always best practice once the roof underlay has been installed, to install the primary waterproofing layer of the external roof covering (e.g. slates, tiles) as soon as possible. Indeed, if the underlay must be left without a roof covering for a period when adverse rainfall and weather is expected, a tarpaulin or similar protective sheeting is recommended to be used to protect the underlay and battens until such time that the roof covering can be completed.

Permavent underlays must be installed the correct way up, with the Permavent logo printed side uppermost. For slating and tiling roof applications all Permavent untaped membranes should be laid horizontally across the rafters starting at the eaves with all horizontal laps between rolls secured with a batten.

The minimum unsealed horizontal laps for roofing underlay membranes, in accordance with BS 5534:2014+A2:2018 depend on rafter pitch and whether the underlay is unsupported (i.e. draped over rafters) or fully supported (e.g. on timber boarding or insulation), and are as follows:

Rafter Pitch	Not Fully Supported	Fully Supported
12.5° < 15°	225mm	150mm
≥ 15°	150mm	100mm

All untaped Permavent roofing underlays have lap lines marked on the uppermost printed side to assist the user in correct setting out and installation of the membrane in accordance with the table above. To avoid using additional battens to secure horizontal laps it is recommended that the horizontal lap of the underlay be increased as required over the minimum laps in the table to ensure that the underlay lap coincides with and is secured by a slating/tiling batten.

The Permavent Underlay Support Tray should always be installed to support the underlay at the eaves and maintain a positive fall to the eaves gutter.

#### COLD PITCHED ROOF INSTALLATION

Place the Permavent Underlay Support Tray over the fascia ensuring that each tray laps the next one by at least 100mm.

The Permavent underlay should then be laid over the underlay support tray. Unroll the Permavent underlay along the line of the eaves with the bottom edge of the roll covering the underlay support tray level to the front edge of the top of the fascia. When installed over the rafters the underlay should have a drape not exceeding 15mm but sufficient to allow water drainage beneath the roof tiling battens. Clout nail the very top of the underlay roll and fix the tiling battens at the required gauge depending on the roof covering. Lap the next course of underlay along the correct printed lap line, securing all horizontal laps with a tiling batten by increasing the underlap lap beyond the lap line as required to coincide with a tiling batten and repeat up the roof slope as required.

#### WARM PITCHED ROOF INSTALLATION

Install the underlay support tray and the Permavent underlay as you would on a cold pitched roof application.

For insulation between the rafters, the top of the insulation should be finished approximately 40mm below the top of the rafter to allow for the 15mm maximum drape of the underlay and maintain a clear 25mm deep ventilation channel as required by BS 5250:2021. If the insulation is flush with or on top of the rafters, install the Permavent underlay fully supported on top of the insulation and then install counter battens of no less than 10mm depth on top of the rafters. This counter batten will allow a drainage channel beneath the tiling battens so any wind-driven rain or moisture that gets onto the underlay can run under the tiling battens and down to the eaves gutter.

For a warm pitched roof construction, it is advisable for an AVCL membrane to be installed on the warm side of the insulation. If tight fitting primary roof coverings are being used instead of air-open roof slates or tiles the roof will need minimum 25mm deep counter battens and the counter batten cavity will need ventilating in line with BS 5250:2021 with 25mm low level continuous eaves ventilation and 5mm continuous high level ventilation.

#### DETAIL INSTALLATION

**Valleys:** A strip of underlay at least 600mm wide should be installed up any valley section on top of the valley support board where a non-sheet metal valley (e.g. GRP valley) is to be installed. Underlay should not be laid under a metal valley such as a lead valley. The underlay on the roof slope is then dressed up and over the edge of the valley but not beyond the valley batten.

**Hips:** The Permavent underlay should overlap both sides of the hip by a minimum of 150mm on each side.

**Verges:** The underlay is carried over and extended on to the external wall by 25-50mm for a bedded verge. For proprietary dry verges follow the manufacturer's instructions.

**Ventilated ridges:** The Permavent underlay is dressed up to, but laid short of, the apex of the ridge to allow a ventilation gap. For Permavent Universal Dry Ridge the underlay is laid short by no less than 20mm.

**Side abutments:** At side abutments at walls the Permavent underlay should be turned up the abutment by not less than 50mm under the flashings.

All penetrations through the roof such as for ventilation tiles, roof lights, dormers, chimneys, and other roof apertures require correct detailing of the underlay in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions. Permavent Permatrac High Tack Sealing Tape can be used to assist in this detailing as well as repair and seal any nail tears or damage to the underlay.

#### Specification Clause:

Roofing underlay to be Permavent APEX supplied by Permavent Ltd, 11 Cumberland Drive, Granby Industrial Estate, Weymouth, Dorset DT4 9TB. Email: enquiries@permavent.co.uk. Telephone: 01305 766703. Underlay to be of triple ply construction, 180gsm with waterproof and air and water vapour permeable core laminated and protected between two layers of non-woven spun-bonded polypropylene. Resistance to wind uplift: Can be used at 345mm batten gauge in zones 1- 3 when horizontal underlay laps are battened. Air and vapour permeable underlay to be laid unsupported or fully supported in accordance with BS5534:2014+A2:2018 and to manufacturer's instructions.